# Siqiao Huang



#### **EDUCATION**

## • IIIS (Yao Class), Tsinghua University

2023 - 2027 (expected)

B.S. in Computer Science and Technology;

Beijing, China

GPA: 3.93/4.00; Rank: 10/93

Selected Courses:

Natural Language Processing (A+), Algebra and Computation (A+), Fundamentals of Programming (A+), Multi-modal Machine Learning (A), Deep Learning (A), Computer Vision (A), Introduction to Computer Systems (A).

# • Machine Learning Department, Carnegie Mellon University

2025 Jul. - Sep.

Summer Visiting Research Intern; Advisor: Prof. Max Simchowitz.

Pittsburgh, USA

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

\* EQUAL CONTRIBUTIONS, † CORRESPONDING AUTHOR

[1] Siqiao Huang\*, Jialong Wu\*, Qixing Zhou, Shangchen Miao, Mingsheng Long<sup>†</sup>. Vid2World: Crafting Video Diffusion Models to Interactive World Models. *ArXiv Preprint*, 2025.



[2] Bohan Lyu\*, **Siqiao Huang**\*, Zichen Liang\*, Qian Sun, Jiaming Zhang. SURGE: On the Potential of Large Language Models as General-Purpose Surrogate Code **Executors**. *EMNLP Main*, 2025. Top 0.3% Meta Score.

[3] Shaofeng Yin\*, Jialong Wu\*, **Siqiao Huang**, Xingjian Su, Xu He, Jianye Hao, and Mingsheng Long<sup>†</sup>. Trajectory World Models for Heterogeneous Environments. ICML, 2025.

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

# Are Transformers Optimal for Representing Dynamical Systems?

Jun 2025 -

Advisor: Prof. Max Simchowitz | Carnegie Mellon University

- Try to understand the "representation floors" of transformer architectures in dynamical systems.
- Showed both theoretically and empirically the sub-optimality of transformer transformers in representing dynamical systems, even when the dynamics is simple and has "nice" properties.

## Grounding Video Diffusion Models to Interactive World Models

Feb 2025 -Jun 2025

Advisor: Prof. Mingsheng Long | Tsinghua University

- Try to answer the question: Can we utilize the pretrained VDMs to build Interactive World Models?
- While Video Diffusion Models offer high fidelity, it builds on inter-token connections across whole sequence, limiting it's application in predictions where causality plays a huge role.
- Propose a novel structure to transform pretrained VDMs to action-conditioned auto-regressive World Models.

## Billiardbot: Real-World Billiard through VLM Planning and World Model Prediction

Feb 2025 -

Advisor: Prof. Huazhe Xu | Tsinghua University

- Try to tackle the problem of long-horizon planning with embodied agents
- Built a realistic physics simulator for the game of billiard, as well as evolving it to a benchmark for dynamics-model prediction and long-horizon planning.
- · Combine the world knowledge embedded in VLMs with domain-specific physics from learned world models to obtain human-level billiard playing with embodied agents.

## • SURGE: LLMs as General-Purpose Surrogate Code Executors

Feb 2025

Self-Advised | Tsinghua University

- Try to answer the question: Can current LLMs serve as General-Purpose Surrogate Code Executors?
- Curated a holistic benchmark to and evaluated multiple open- source and proprietary LLMs' performance
- Analyze the behavior of LLMs as surrogate models to provide empirical insight.

## Trajectory World Models for Heterogeneous Environments

Jul 2024 - Feb 2025

Advisor: Prof. Mingsheng Long | Tsinghua University

- Try to answer the question: Can we effectively transfer knowledge across **different morphologies** in physical interaction modeling to tackle the out-of-distribution challenges in offline reinforcement learning?
- Pre-train on **data with distinct properties**: Exploratory, Experience replay and Expert Demostration.
- Demonstrates the **dynamics transfer benefits** in some state-based control environments.

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

- My research goal is to **develop fundamental models with intrinsic understandings of the world** and apply these to obtain **general decision intelligence**. Currently, my research interests include:
  - **World Models:** Visual World Models, Object-Centric World Models, Grounding Foundation Models(e.g. Video Diffusion Models, LLMs) to World Models.
  - Generalist Robot Policies: Embodied Foundation Models, VLA Models, Cross-Embodiment Transfer.
- Recently, I am intrigued by understanding theoretical foundations of machine learning and robotics, especially
  for generative modeling, sequence prediction, and robot learning.

## HONORS AND AWARDS

Comprehensive Excellence Award

Nov 2024

Tsinghua University, University Scholarship

• Outstanding Sports Scholarship
Tsinghua University, University Scholarship

Nov 2024

• Sparking Program Member

May 2025

The most prestigious and selective academic organization for students at Tsinghua University (top 1%, 30/3000+).

#### PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

Reviewer

Workshops: ICLR 2025 @ World Models, NeurIPS 2025 @ EWM.

• Teaching Assistant for "Introduction to Artificial Intelligence"

Spring 2025

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence, Spring 2025, Tsinghua University. Instructor: Prof. Mingsheng Long.

• First and Only Undergraduate TA. Graduate-voted Favorite Course Award (top 1%, 20/4000+).

#### **SELECTED PROJECTS**

Mostly Theoretical, Tools: Python, Pytorch

 $\bullet \ A \ Survey \ on \ k\text{-means Clustering Algorithms: Theoretical Analysis} \ \& \ Performance \ Comparison$ 

Jan 2025

• Elucidated the computational complexity and convergence properties of K-means clustering algorithms and its variants.

• DreamFactory: Grounding Language Models to World Models

Nov 2024- Jan 2025

Tools: Python, Pytorch

[😯] [🛂

- Investigated the feasibility of utilizing language models as text-based world models.
- Proposed a novel architecture to address the self-refutation issue of LLMs and testified it's effectiveness through empirical studies.

• ManiGen: Generative Simulation Pipeline with Maniskill2

Oct 2024- Dec 2024

Tools: Python, Pytorch, XML

[🕀] [🗘]

- Developed a generative simulation pipeline using ManiSkill to automate task creation.
- Utilizes the power of LLMs to propose tasks, generate scenes, and produce task-specific code for rewards, parameters, and metrics.

• Course Sharing Platform

Jul 2024

Tools: React, Scala, PostgreSQL, HTML, CSS, JavaScript

- Designed and implemented a PostgreSQL-based course sharing platform using Scala for backend and React for frontend
- Utilized Stable Diffusion 2 and Llama 2 API to enhance users experiences

CAD Escape Game

Dec 2023- Apr 2024

(0) 🔼

Tools: C#, Unity Engine

- Developed a 2D Stickman vs CAD-themed game using Unity.
- Won 2nd prize in Software Design Contest of Tsinghua Univerity (2024).

#### SKILLS

- Language: TOEFL: 117/120 (On first trial, Speaking: 30/30). CET-4: 688/710, CET-6: 685/710.
- **Programming Languages:** Python, C/C++, C#, Scala, React, PostGreSQL, Swift, Unity Engine.
- Professional Software: Pytorch, JAX.

# Misc

- **Hobbies:** Basketball, Singing, Piano and Chinese Flute.
- Groups: I am a member of the IIIS basketball team and a member of Tsinghua University Chorus.
- In high school, I was quite into Physics & Chemistry, and participated in Olympiad in Physics and Olympiad in Chemistry.